**UNPUBLISHED**

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS
FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT

---

**No. 25-1646**

---

BRAD R. JOHNSON,

Plaintiff - Appellant,

v.

PENNYMAC LOAN SERVICES, LLC; STANDARD GUARANTY INSURANCE COMPANY; ASSURANT INC.,

Defendants - Appellees.

---

Appeal from the United States District Court for the District of South Carolina, at Florence. Joseph Dawson, III, District Judge. (4:21-cv-00815-JD)

---

Submitted: August 20, 2026 Decided: August 24, 2026

---

Before AGEE and RUSHING, Circuit Judges, and TRAXLER, Senior Circuit Judge.

---

Affirmed by unpublished per curiam opinion.

---

Brad R. Johnson, Appellant Pro Se. Bryant Sparks Caldwell, Matthew Todd Carroll, Columbia, South Carolina, Shelton Sterling Laney, III, WOMBLE BOND DICKINSON (US) LLP, Greenville, South Carolina; William Glenn Merten, FAEGRE DRINKER BIDDLE & REATH LLP, Washington, D.C., for Appellees.

---

Unpublished opinions are not binding precedent in this circuit.

PER CURIAM:

Brad R. Johnson, a pro se civil litigant, appeals the district court's orders (a) adopting the magistrate judge's recommendation and dismissing Johnson's civil complaint on res judicata grounds; and (b) denying Johnson's Fed. R. Civ. P. 59(e) motion to alter or amend the dismissal order. Upon review of the parties' arguments on appeal, considered in conjunction with the record and the relevant authorities, we discern no reversible error. Accordingly, we affirm the district court's orders. *Johnson v. PennyMac Loan Servs., LLC*, No. 4:21-cv-00815-JD (D.S.C. Sept. 23, 2024 & May 6, 2025).

We dispense with oral argument because the facts and legal contentions are adequately presented in the materials before this court and argument would not aid the decisional process.

*AFFIRMED*